

Παραδείγματα :

1.  $(x+3)^2 = x^2 + 2x \cdot 3 + 3^2 = x^2 + 6x + 9$

2.  $(x+3)(x-3) = x^2 - 3^2 = x^2 - 9$

3.  $(2x-3y)^2 =$

4.  $(\alpha-3)^2 =$

5.  $(x+1)^2 =$

6.  $(2\alpha-1)(2\alpha+1) =$

7.  $(\alpha+2)^2 =$

8.  $(x+1)^2 =$

9.  $(2x-5)^2 =$

10.  $(4x-3y)(4x+3y) =$

11.  $(x+2y)^2 =$

12.  $(3x-2)^3 = (3x)^3 - 3x^2 \cdot 3 + 3x \cdot 3^2 + 3^3 = 27x^3 - 9x^2 + 27x + 27$

13.  $(x-1)^3 =$

14.  $(2x-3y)^3 =$

15.  $(\alpha+2)^3 =$

16. Να εκτελεστούν οι πράξεις:

a)  $(x-1)^3 - (3x+2)^3 - x(x-2)(x+2)$

b)  $(x+y)^3 - y(x-y)(x+y) - x(x-y)$

c)  $(x+2)^3 - 3x(x-1)^2 + (x-1)(x+1)(x-2)$

17. Να αποδείξετε τις ισότητες:

i)  $(\alpha+1)^3 = \alpha(\alpha-3)^2 + (3\alpha-1)^2$

ii)  $(\alpha+\beta)^3 = \alpha(\alpha-3\beta)^2 + \beta(\beta-3\alpha)^2$

iii)  $(x^3+y^3)^2 - (x^2+y^2)^3 + 3x^2y^2(x+y)^2 = (2xy)^3$